

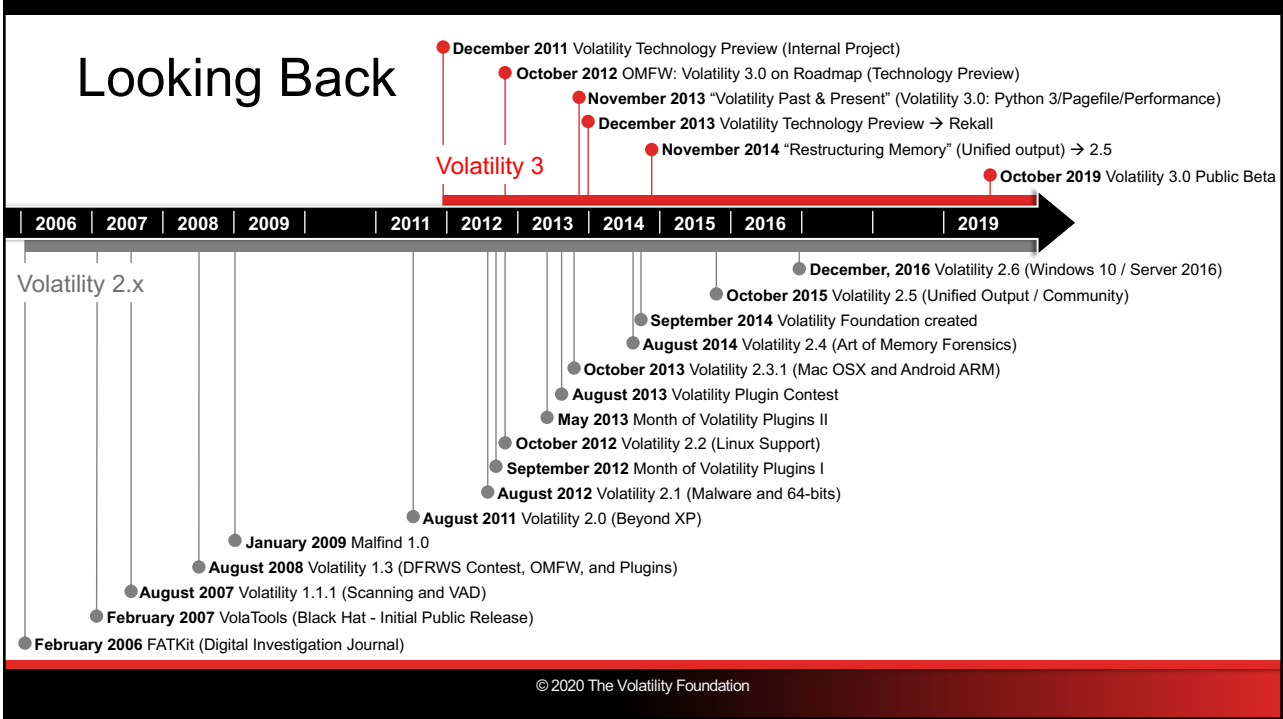
Volatility³

Public Beta: Insider's Preview

Andrew Case | 15 April 2020 | Volexity Cyber Session

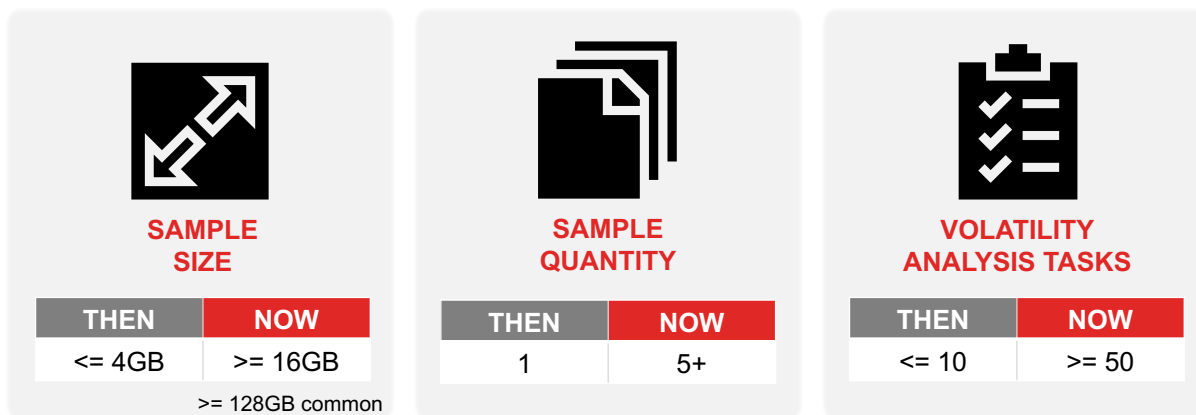
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1



2

Memory Forensics: 2006 vs. 2019



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3

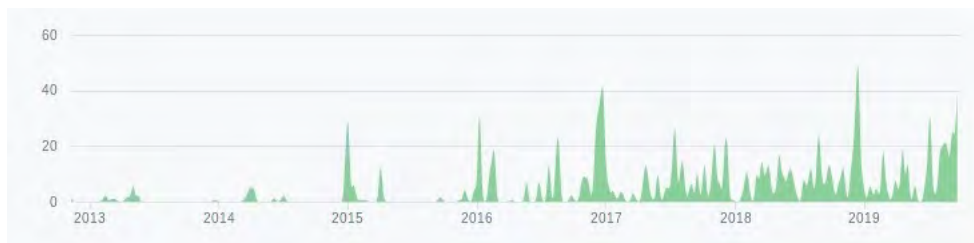
Operating System Release Cycles in 2019 [3, 4]

- Feature updates will be released **twice per year**, around March and September. As the name suggests, these will add new features to Windows 10, delivered in bite-sized chunks compared to the previous practice of Windows releases **every 3-5 years**.
- Linux_5.3 Released Sun, 15 September 2019 (70 days)
- Linux_5.2 Released Sun, 7 July 2019 (63 days)
- Linux_5.1 Released Sun, 5 May 2019 (63 days)
- Linux_5.0 Released Sun, 3 March 2019 (70 days)

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4

The History of Vol3



- Many novel ideas attempted and refined before being put into the stable code base
- The goal: Meet the needs of the next decade of memory analysis

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5

What is New in Volatility 3?

- **All** of it
- **Every** line of code
- **Entire framework** (backend, plugins, etc.) was completely rewritten and redesigned

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6

What is New in Volatility 3? Cont.

- Written in Python 3
- Major performance boost!
 - Natively supports multi-processing and memory caches
- Much simpler integration into other libraries and user interfaces

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7

What is New in Volatility 3? Cont.

- No more --profile for any OS!
 - Automatic detection of profiles
 - Extraction of known-good data from debug info vs hardcoded
- 32bit apps on 64bit kernels natively supported
 - Proper Wow64 analysis!
- Automated evaluation of in-memory code

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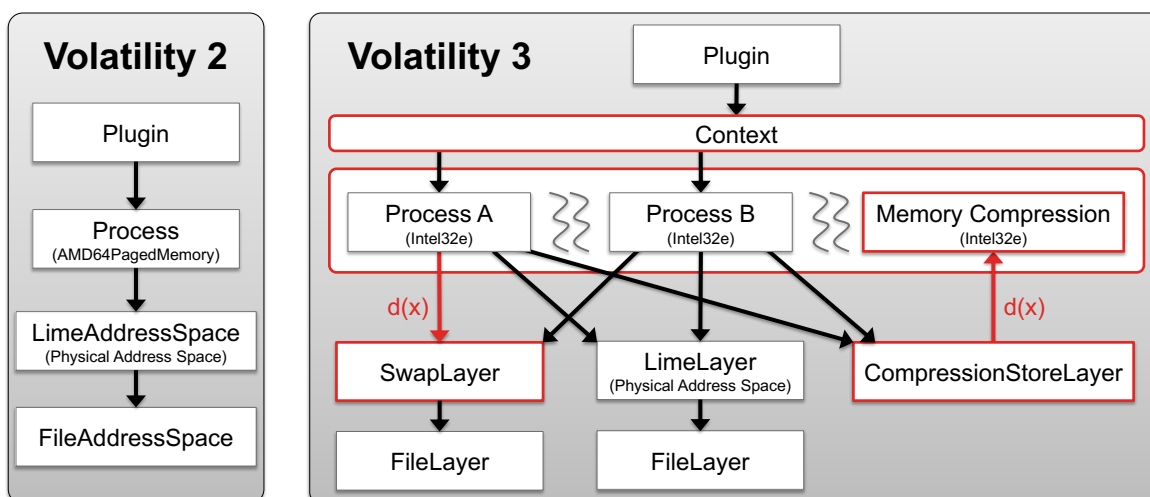
8

What is New for Developers?

- Extensive API documentation
- Plugins can directly call other plugins
- Plugins are versioned
- Much easier to use custom data structures and symbols

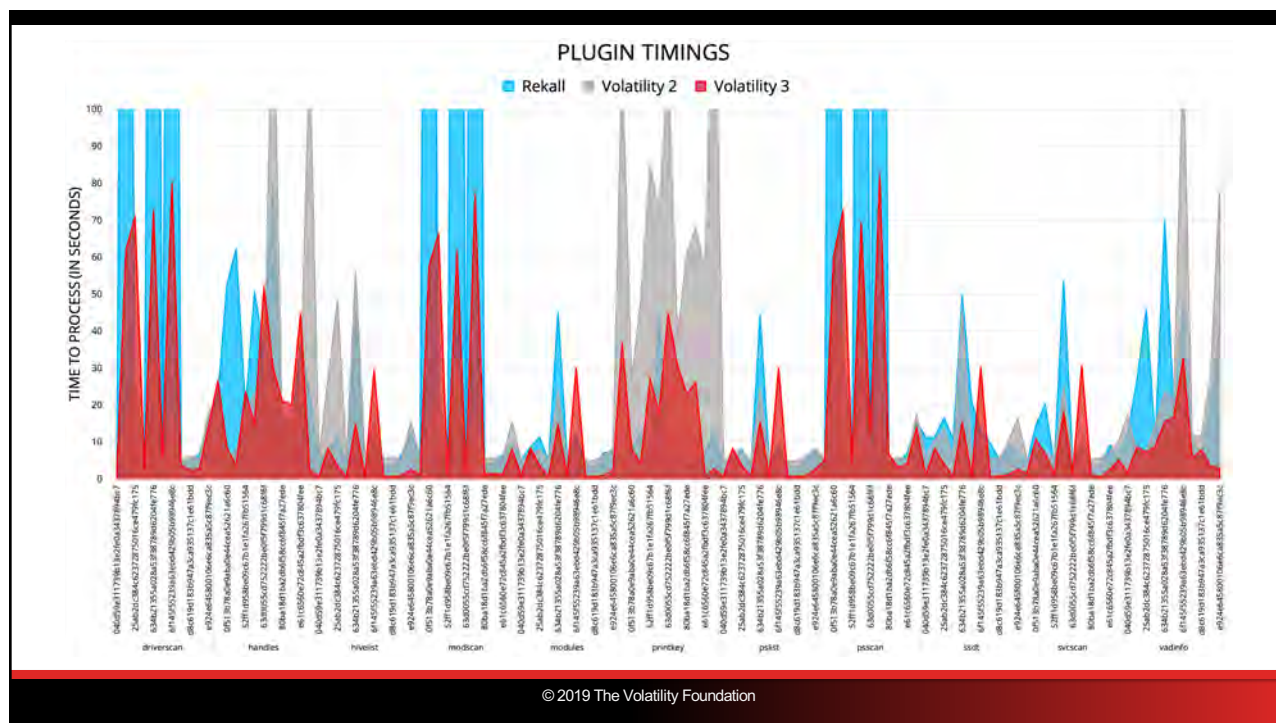
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9



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10



11

```
$ time python3 vol.py -f turlanew.raw -r pretty windows.plist
Volatility 3 Framework 1.0.0-beta.1
```

	PID	PPID	ImageFileName	Offset(V)	Threads	Handles	SessionId	Wow64	CreateTime	ExitTime
*	4	0	System	0xfa8030eb5840	94	413	N/A	False	2018-07-31 17:39:31.000000	N/A
*	276	4	smss.exe	0xfa80325e9700	2	30	N/A	False	2018-07-31 17:39:31.000000	N/A
*	372	360	csrss.exe	0xfa8033185710	10	553	0	False	2018-07-31 17:39:32.000000	N/A
*	428	360	wininit.exe	0xfa803351e060	3	79	0	False	2018-07-31 17:39:32.000000	N/A
*	512	428	services.exe	0xfa80335a6060	9	239	0	False	2018-07-31 17:39:32.000000	N/A
*	544	428	lsass.exe	0xfa80335d3710	8	585	0	False	2018-07-31 17:39:32.000000	N/A
*	552	428	lsm.exe	0xfa80335d42d0	11	149	0	False	2018-07-31 17:39:32.000000	N/A
*	648	512	svchost.exe	0xfa8033821a70	13	372	0	False	2018-07-31 17:39:32.000000	N/A
*	708	512	vmacthlp.exe	0xfa8033856910	3	56	0	False	2018-07-31 17:39:32.000000	N/A
*	1004	812	audiodg.exe	0xfa8033951630	6	136	0	False	2018-07-31 17:39:32.000000	N/A
*	1632	2568	notepad.exe	0xfa803113e7d0	2	75	2	False	2019-04-11 19:35:28.000000	N/A
*	2920	2568	wordpad.exe	0xfa8031a66060	5	132	2	False	2019-04-11 19:35:31.000000	N/A
*	3384	1448	cmd.exe	0xfa80312b9480	0	-	0	False	2019-04-11 19:35:36.000000	2019-04-11 19:35:36.000000
*	3960	372	conhost.exe	0xfa803104cb30	0	-	0	False	2019-04-11 19:35:36.000000	2019-04-11 19:35:36.000000
*	3956	3384	ipconfig.exe	0xfa80312c9630	0	-	0	False	2019-04-11 19:35:36.000000	2019-04-11 19:35:36.000000
real	0m1.116s									
user	0m0.760s									
sys	0m0.076s									

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12

```

$ python3 volshell.py -f turlanew.raw
Volshell (Volatility 3 Framework) 1.0.0-beta.1
Readline imported successfully Building linux caches

Call help() to see available functions

Volshell mode: Generic
Current Layer: primary2

(primary2) >>> hh()

Methods:
* dt, display_type
    Display Type describes the members of a particular object in alphabetical order
* db, display_bytes
    Displays byte values and ASCII characters
* dw, display_words
    Displays word values (2 bytes) and corresponding ASCII characters
* dd, display_doublewords
    Displays double-word values (4 bytes) and corresponding ASCII characters
* dq, display_quadwords
    Displays quad-word values (8 bytes) and corresponding ASCII characters
* dis, disassemble
    Disassembles a number of instructions from the code at offset
* cl, change_layer
    Changes the current default layer
* dpo, display_plugin_output
    Displays the output for a particular plugin (with keyword arguments)
* gt, generate_treegrid
    Generates a TreeGrid based on a specific plugin passing in kwarg configuration values
* rt, render_treegrid
    Renders a treegrid as produced by generate_treegrid
* ds, display_symbols
    Prints an alphabetical list of symbols for a symbol table

```

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13

Supporting Modern and Advanced Analytics

- Automating (where possible) operating system and application support
- Automating analysis decisions beyond simply presenting data structures and raw disassembly listings
- Automating analysis of multiple samples at once

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14

Automated Kernel Module Analysis – NDIS & Netfilter [5, 6]

With the hooks installed, whenever the network adapter driver attempts to register to NDIS, or whenever there is an attempt to install NDIS intermediate driver or NDIS filter driver, the hook handlers will register Snake's own *MiniportXxx* functions with the NDIS library.

With its own miniport handler functions, it can send/receive data by using a private TCP/IP stack, bypassing all firewall hooks, and making its open ports invisible to scanners.

```
1007     magic_packet_hook_options.hook = (void *)magic_packet_hook;
1008     magic_packet_hook_options.hooknum = 0;
1009     magic_packet_hook_options.pf = PF_INET;
1010     magic_packet_hook_options.priority = NF_IP_PRI_FIRST;
```


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15

Automated Version Analysis – TrueCrypt vs VeraCrypt [7, 8]

Tuesday, January 14, 2014

TrueCrypt Master Key Extraction And Volume Identification

-  **Windows:**
 - Installer: [VeraCrypt Setup 1.24.exe](#) (34.2 MB) ([PGP Signature](#))
 - Portable version: [VeraCrypt Portable 1.24.exe](#) (34 MB) ([PGP Signature](#))
 - Debugging Symbols: [VeraCrypt 1.24 Windows Symbols.zip](#) (9.45 MB) ([PGP Signature](#))

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16

Automatic Symbol Inclusion

```
$ python3 vol.py -f sample.vmem windows.ssd
Volatility 3 Framework 1.0.0-beta.1
Index  Address      Module  Symbol
0      0xf800034dea50  ntoskrnl  NtMapUserPhysicalPagesScatter
1      0xf800033c40a0  ntoskrnl  NtWaitForSingleObject
2      0xf800030c68a0  ntoskrnl  NtCallbackReturn
3      0xf800033b7210  ntoskrnl  NtReadFile
<snip>
```

```
$ python3 vol.py -f sample.vmem windows.callbacks
Volatility 3 Framework 1.0.0-beta.1
Type                                Callback      Module  Symbol      Detail
PspLoadImageNotifyRoutine           0xf800033ea520  ntoskrnl  EtwpTraceLoadImage  N/A
PspCreateProcessNotifyRoutine        0xf80003099590  ntoskrnl  ViCreateProcessCallback  N/A
<snip>
```

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17

Automated Emulation of In-Memory Hooks [9]

```
Hook mode: Usermode
Hook type: Inline/Trampoline
Process: 3068 (iexplore.exe)
Victim module: ntdll.dll (0x77640000 - 0x7777c000)
Function: ntdll.dll!LdrLoadDll at 0x776a22b8
Hook address: 0x74c601f8
Hooking module: <unknown>
Disassembly(0):
0x776a22b8 e93bdf5bfd      JMP 0x74c601f8
<cut>
Disassembly(1):
0x74c601f8 e9c3daabeb      JMP 0x6071dcc0
<cut>
```

```
3068 iexplore.exe      ntdll.dll!LdrLoadDll at 0x776a22b8
PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE <Non-File Backed Region: 0x74c60000
0x74c6afff>
PAGE_EXECUTE_WRITECOPY \Device\HarddiskVolume1\
Program Files\AVG\Antivirus\snxhk.dll (2)
PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE <Non-File Backed Region: 0x74c60000
0x74c6afff> (46)
PAGE_EXECUTE_WRITECOPY \Device\HarddiskVolume1\
Program Files\AVG\Antivirus\aswhookx.dll (2)
PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE <Non-File Backed Region: 0x6f670000
0x6f67ffff> (4)
PAGE_EXECUTE_WRITECOPY \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\
System32\ntdll.dll (2)
```

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18

Automatically Analyzing Multiple Samples

Volatility 2

1. Run kdbgscan (or imageinfo)
2. <wait>
3. Set --profile
4. Run plugin

Volatility 3

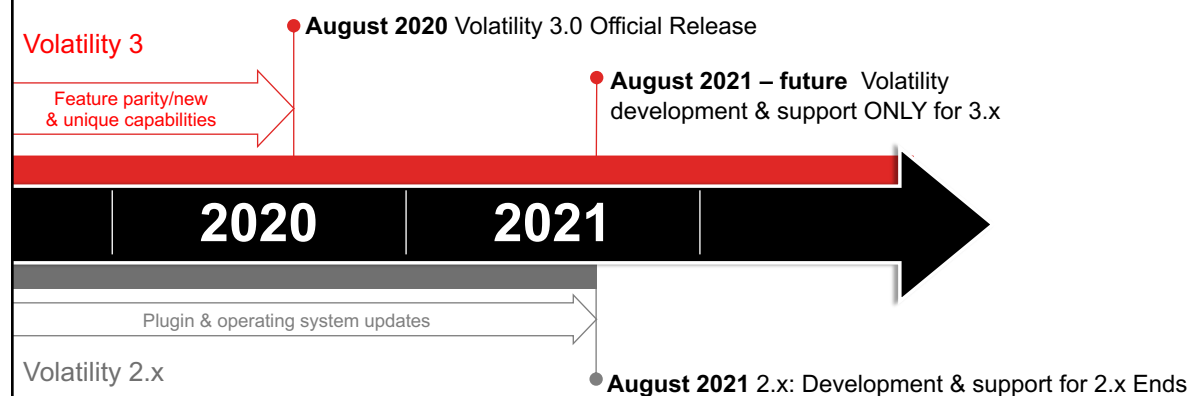
1. Run plugin

```
$ for sample in $(ls samples/*.mem); do python3 vol.py -f $sample windows.pslist | grep System; done
4 0 System 0x8a13f280 120 - N/A False 2019-09-30 03:16:14.000000 N/A
4 0 System 0x86569040 109 - N/A False 2019-01-05 02:29:56.000000 N/A
4 0 System 0x8954f040 121 - N/A False 2019-07-15 21:29:58.000000 N/A
4 0 System 0x85f6c040 118 - N/A False 2019-08-02 00:39:33.000000 N/A
```

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19

Looking Forward



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20

Start Using It and Get Involved!

- <https://www.github.com/volatilityfoundation/volatility3>
- <https://volatility3.rtf.d.io/>
- <https://www.volatilityfoundation.org/slack>
- <https://lists.volatilityfoundation.org/pipermail/vol-users/>

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21

References

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- [2] <https://www.volatilityfoundation.org/20>
- [3] <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/deployment/update/waas-quick-start>
- [4] <https://www.kernelnewbies.org>
- [5] https://artemonsecurity.com/snake_whitepaper.pdf
- [6] <https://github.com/f0rb1dd3n/Reptile/>
- [7] <https://volatility-labs.blogspot.com/2014/01/truecrypt-master-key-extraction-and.html>
- [8] <https://www.veracrypt.fr/en/Downloads.html>
- [9] <http://dfrws.org/conferences/dfrws-usa-2019/sessions/hooktracer-system-automated-and-accessible-api-hooks-analysis>

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22